

OCR Greek AS Word List  
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ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἄγαν	too much
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἠγγειλα, ἠγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγνοέω, ἀγνοήσω, ἠγνόησα, ἠγνοήθην	I do not know
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἠγαγον, ἠχθην	I lead, bring
ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ	contest, trial
ἀδελφή, ἀδελφῆς, ἡ	sister
ἀδελφός, ἀδελφοῦ, ὁ	brother
ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκησα, ἠδικήθην	I do wrong, injure
ἀδικία, ἀδικίας, ἡ	a wrong, wrong-doing, injustice
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong
ἀδύνατος, ἀδύνατον	impossible, incapable
ἀεί	always
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	Athenians
ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, ἠθροισα, ἠθροίσθην	I gather, muster
ἀθυμέω, ἀθυμήσω, ἠθύμησα	I am disheartened, am despondent
αἰδέομαι, αἰδέσομαι, ἠδεσάμην, ἠδέσθην	I respect, revere
αἷμα, αἵματος, τό	blood
αἰρέομαι, αἰρήσομαι, εἰλόμην	I choose
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἠρέθην	I take
αἶρω, ἄρῶ, ἤρα, ἤρθην	I lift, raise
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἠσθόμην	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful
αἰσχύνομαι, αἰσχνοῦμαι, ἠσχύνθην	I am ashamed
αἰσχύνω, αἰσχυνῶ, ἤσχυνα	I shame, dishonour
αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ἤτησα	I ask, ask for, beg for, demand
αἷτιος, αἰτία, αἷτιον	responsible for, guilty of (+gen.)

αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner of war
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἠκούσθην	I hear, listen (+gen.)
ἄκρος, ἄκρα, ἄκρον	top (of), furthest
ἀκτή, ἀκτῆς, ἡ	shore
ἄκων, ἄκουσα, ἄκον	unwilling
ἀληθής, ἀληθῆς, ἀληθές	true
ἄλις	enough
ἀλλά	but
ἀλλήλους, ἀλλήλας, ἀλληλα	one another, each other
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another
ἅμα	at the same time, with
ἀμαρτάνω, ἀμαρτήσομαι, ἤμαρτον	I make a mistake; miss
ἀμύνομαι, ἀμυνοῦμαι, ἤμυνάμην	I defend myself, resist
ἀμύνω, ἀμυνῶ, ἤμυνα	I ward off, defend (+dat.)
ἀμφί	around, near (+acc.); concerning (+gen.)
ἀμφοτέρως, ἀμφοτέρω, ἀμφοτέρων	both
ἄν	would, could [indefinite]
ἀνά	up (+acc.)
ἀναγιγνώσκω, ἀναγνώσομαι, ἀνέγνω, ἀνεγνώσθην	I read
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel
ἀνάγκη, ἀνάγκης, ἡ	necessity, constraint
ἀνάγομαι, ἀνάξομαι, ἀνηγαγόμεν	I put to sea
ἀναχωρέω, ἀναχωρήσω, ἀνεχώρησα	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρείας, ἡ	courage
ἀνδρεῖος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὁ	wind
ἄνευ	without, except (+gen.)
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἀντί	instead of (+gen.)
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον	worthy (of +gen.), deserving

ἀξιόω, ἀξιόσω, ἠξίωσα, ἠξιώθην	I demand, request
ἅπας, ἅπασα, ἅπαν	all
ἀπειλέω, ἀπειλήσω, ἠπειλήσα, ἠπειλήθην	I threaten
ἀπέχω, ἀφέξω / ἀποσχίσω, ἀπέσχον	I am distant (from +gen.)
ἀπό	from (+gen.)
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
ἀπόλλυμι, ἀπολῶ, ἀπώλεσα	I lose, destroy
ἀπορέω, ἀπορήσω, ἠπόρησα	I am in doubt, am puzzled, am at a loss
ἀπορία, ἀπορίας, ἡ	perplexity, hesitation
ἀποστερέω, ἀποστερήσω, ἀπεστέρησα, ἀπεστερήθην	I deprive, rob (+acc.) of (+gen.)
ἀπροσδόκητος, ἀπροσδόκητον	unexpected
ἄπτομαι, ἄψομαι, ἠψάμην	I lay hold of, touch (+gen.)
ἄρα	then [inferential particle]
ἄρα	interrogative particle (introduces a question)
ἄργύριον, ἀργυρίου, τό	money, piece of silver
ἀργυροῦς, ἀργυρᾶ, ἀργυροῦν	made of silver
ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ	excellence, virtue, prowess
ἀριθμός, ἀριθμοῦ, ὁ	number
ἀριστερός, ἀριστερά, ἀριστερόν	(on the) left; sinister
ἄρμα, ἄρματος, τό	chariot
ἄρπάζω, ἄρπάσω, ἠρπάσα, ἠρπάσθην	I seize, snatch
ἄρτι	just now, recently
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning; power, empire, rule
ἄρχομαι, ἄρξομαι, ἠρξάμην	I begin (+gen.)
ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἠρξα, ἠρχθην	I rule (+gen.)
ἀσεβής, ἀσεβές	impious
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενής, ἀσθενές	weak

ἄσμενος, ἀσμένη, ἄσμενον	glad
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield
ἄστυ, ἄστεως, τό	city
ἀσφάλεια, ἀσφαλείας, ἡ	safety
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλές	safe
ἄτε	inasmuch as, because
αὖ	in turn, again, furthermore
αὖθις	again
αὐξάνω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξησα, ηὔξηθην	I increase, strengthen
αὔριον	tomorrow
αὐτίκα	at once
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	himself, herself, itself (emphatic); (with article) the same
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό	himself, herself, itself
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive
ἀφίσταμαι, ἀποστήσομαι, ἀπέστην	I revolt
ἀφίστημι, ἀποστήσω, ἀπέστησα	I (make to) revolt
βαδίζω, βαδιοῦμαι, ἐβάδισα	I walk, go
βαθύς, βαθεῖα, βαθύ	deep, high
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw; I fire at, pelt, hit (with missile)
βάρβαρος, βάρβαρον	foreign, strange, barbarian, non- Greek
βαρύς, βαρεῖα, βαρύ	heavy
βασίλεια, βασίλειας, ἡ	queen
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king
βέβαιος, βέβαιον	firm, steady
βία, βίας, ἡ	force, strength
βίος, βίου, ὁ	life, livelihood
βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, ἐβλάφθην	I harm
βλέπω, βλέψω, ἔβλεψα	I look, see
βοάω, βοήσομαι, ἐβόησα	I shout
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout, cry

βοήθεια, βοηθείας, ἡ	help; reinforcements
βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, ἐβοήθηθην	I help (+dat.)
βουλεύομαι, βουλεύσομαι, ἐβουλευσάμην	I consider, plan, discuss, deliberate, decide
βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα	I discuss, plan, consider
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	plan, counsel; a council
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθηθην	I wish, am willing
βραδύς, βραδεῖα, βραδύ	slow
βωμός, βωμοῦ, ὁ	platform, altar
γαμέομαι, γαμοῦμαι, ἐγημάμην	I marry (of a woman) (+dat.)
γαμέω, γαμῶ, ἔγημα, ἐγαμήθηθην	I marry (of a man)
γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα, ἐγελάσθηθην	I laugh
γένος, γένους, τό	race, descent, type, family
γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ	old man
γέφυρα, γεφύρας, ἡ	bridge; dam
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	land, earth
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην	I become, happen, occur
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνωθην, ἐγνώσθηθην	I know, realise, understand
γλυκύς, γλυκεῖα, γλυκύ	sweet, delightful
γλῶσσα, γλώσσης, ἡ	tongue, language
γνώμη, γνώμης, ἡ	mind, purpose, opinion, judgement
γοῦν	at any rate
γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, ἐγράφηθην	I write, draw
γυμνός, γυμνή, γυμνόν	naked, unarmed
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife
δακρύω, δακρῦσω, ἐδάκρυσα	I cry, weep
δέ	but, and (conjunctive particle)
δεῖ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε	it is necessary for (+acc.) to (+inf.)
δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα, ἐδείχθηθην	I show
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible; strange; clever
δεῖπνον, δείπνου, τό	meal
δέκα	ten

δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree
δεξία, δεξιᾶς, ἡ	right hand, the right
δεξιός, δεξιά, δεξιόν	right, on the right-hand side; clever, skilled
δέομαι, δεήσομαι, ἐδεήθην	I need, want (+gen.), ask for
δεσμός, δεσμοῦ, ὁ	chain, binding, bond, fetter
δεσμώτης, δεσμώτου, ὁ	prisoner
δέσποινα, δεσποίνας, ἡ	mistress
δεσπότης, δεσπότης, ὁ	master
δεῦρο	(to) here, hither; come here!
δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην	I receive, accept, welcome
δή	indeed (emphatic particle)
δῆλος, δήλη, δῆλον	clear, obvious
δηλώω, δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, ἐδηλώθην	I show
δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ	people, country
δήπου	of course
δῆτα	indeed (emphatic adverb)
διά	because of, on account of (+acc.); through (+gen.)
διαλέγομαι, διαλέξομαι, διελεξάμην, διελέχθην	I converse (with +dat.)
διὰ τί	why?
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθιρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, ἐδίδαχθην	I teach, tell
δίδωμι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, ἐδόθην	I give
διηγέομαι, διηγῆσομαι, διηγησάμην	I narrate
δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair, upright, moral
δίκη, δίκης, ἡ	justice; lawsuit, penalty
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διότι	because
διώκω, διώξω, ἐδίωξα, ἐδιώχθην	I chase, pursue
δοκεῖ (μοι), δόξει, ἔδοξε	it seems good (to me), (I) decide

δοκέω, δόξω, ἔδοξα	I think; I seem (to +dat.)
δόλος, δόλου, ό	trickery
δόξα, δόξας, ή	opinion, glory
δουλεύω, δουλεύσω, ἐδούλευσα	I am a slave
δούλη, δούλης, ή	female slave
δοῦλος, δούλου, ό	slave
δουλόω, δουλώσω, ἐδούλωσα, ἐδουλώθην	I enslave
δράω, δράσω, ἔδρασα, ἐδράσθην	I do
δρόμος, δρόμου, ό	racecourse, race, a run
δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην	I am able, I can
δύναμις, δυνάμεως, ή	power, capacity
δυνατός, δυνατή, δυνατόν	able, powerful, capable; possible
δύο, δύο, δύο	two
δυστυχής, δυστυχής, δυστυχές	unlucky, unfortunate
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift
ἐάν	if
ἐαυτόν, ἐαυτήν, ἐαυτό (no nom)	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ἐάω, ἐάσω, εἶασα, εἶάθην	I allow
ἐγγύς	near (+gen.)
ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ	I, me
ἐγώγε	I (emphatic)
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
ἔθνος, ἔθνους, τό	race, tribe, nation
εἰ	if
εἰκός, εἰκότος, τό	probability, likelihood
εἶμι	I go, I shall go
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν	I am
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ή	peace
εἰς	to, into (+acc.)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
εἰσβάλλω, εἰσβαλῶ, εἰσέβαλον, εἰσεβλήθην	I throw into; I invade
εἰσβολή, εἰσβολῆς, ή	invasion; pass

εἶτα	then
εἴτε...εἴτε...	whether...or...
ἐκ, ἐξ	out of, from (+gen.)
ἕκαστος, ἐκάστη, ἕκαστον	each
ἐκάτερος, ἐκατέρα, ἐκάτερον	each (of two)
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖθεν	from there, thence
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, those
ἐκεῖσε	to there, thither
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting
ἐκών, ἐκοῦσα, ἐκόν	willing
ἐλαύνω, ἐλῶ, ἤλασα, ἤλαθην	I drive
ἐλευθερία, ἐλευθερίας, ἡ	freedom
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free
ἐλευθερώω, ἐλευθερώσω, ἠλευθέρωσα, ἠλευθερώθην	I free
ἔλκω, ἔλξω, εἴλκυσα, εἰλκύσθην	I drag
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα, ἠλπίσθην	I hope, expect
ἐμαυτόν, ἐμαυτήν	myself
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my; (with article) mine
ἔμπροσθεν	before, beforehand, in front
ἐν	in, on, among (+dat.)
ἐναντίος, ἐναντία, ἐναντίον	opposite, opposing
ἔνεκα	on account of (+gen.)
ἔνθα	there, to there, then; where, to where, when
ἐνθάδε	here, to here
ἐνθένδε	from here, from where, from when, hereafter
ἐνιαυτός, ἐνιαυτοῦ, ὁ	year
ἐνίστε	sometimes
ἐννέα	nine
ἐννοέω, ἐννοήσω, ἐνενόησα	I consider, think of
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὁ	inhabitant



ἐνταῦθα	here, there, then; to here, to there
ἐντεῦθεν	from here, from there, hereafter, thereupon
ἐντυγχάνω, ἐντεύξομαι, ἐνέτυχον	I meet (+dat.)
ἕξ	six
ἐξαίφνης	suddenly
ἐξαπατάω, ἐξαπατήσω, ἐξηπάτησα, ἐξηπατήθην	I deceive
ἔξεστι	it is allowed for (+dat.) to (+inf.)
ἐξ οὗ	since, since the time when
ἔξω	outside
ἐορτή, ἐορτῆς, ἡ	festival
ἐπαινέω, ἐπαινέσω, ἐπήνεσα, ἐπηνέθην	I praise, approve of
ἐπανέρχομαι, ἐπάνειμι, ἐπανῆλθον	I return
ἐπεί	since, when
ἐπειδάν	whenever
ἐπειδή	since, when
ἔπειτα	then, next, afterwards
ἐπει τάχιστα	as soon as
ἐπί	against (+acc.); on (+gen. or dat.); on condition of (+dat.)
ἐπιλανθάνομαι, ἐπιλήσομαι, ἐπελαθόμην	I forget (+gen.)
ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήσομαι, ἠπιστήθην	I understand; know (how to +inf.)
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἐπιτήδεια, ἐπιτηδείων, τά	provisions
ἐπιτρέπω, ἐπιτρέψω, ἐπέτρεψα, ἐπετράπην	I entrust (+acc.) to (+dat.)
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμην	I follow (+dat.)
ἕπτα	seven
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἐρῆμος, ἐρήμη, ἐρῆμον	deserted
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come
ἔρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρόμην / ἠρώτησα	I ask
ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἔφαγον	I eat

ἑσπέρα, ἑσπέρας, ἡ	evening
ἔσχατος, ἐσχάτη, ἔσχατον	last, furthest
ἑταῖρος, ἑταίρου, ὁ	companion
ἕτερος, ἕτερα, ἕτερον	the other one (of two); another, different
ἔτι	still, yet
ἑτοῖμος, ἑτοῖμον	ready
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year
εὖ	well
εὐγενής, εὐγενές	noble
εὐδαίμων, εὐδαιμον	happy, fortunate
εὐθύς	at once, immediately
εὕρισκω, εὕρήσω, ηὔρον, ηὔρέθην	I find
εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	broad, wide
εὐσεβής, εὐσεβές	pious
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχής, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate
εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι, ηὐξάμην	I pray
ἐφ' ᾧ τε	on condition that
ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile
ἔχω, ἔξω / σχήσω, εἶχον (impf), ἔσχον	I have, hold; am (+adverb); can (+inf.)
ἕως	while, until
ζάω, ζήσω / ζήσομαι, ἔζησα	I live
Ζεὺς, Διός, ὁ	Zeus
ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτησα, ἐζητήθην	I seek, enquire about
ἢ	or; than
ἢ...ἢ...	either...or...
ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ	guide, leader
ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἡγησάμην	I lead (+dat.); consider, believe
ἤδη	already, by now
ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, ἡσθην	I enjoy, am pleased with (+dat.)
ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ	pleasant, sweet
ἥκιστα	least, not at all
ἦκω, ἦξω, ἦκον (impf)	I have come

ἥλιος, ἡλίου, ὁ	sun
ἡμᾶς αὐτούς	ourselves
ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	we
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
ἡμέτερος, ἡμέτερα, ἡμέτερον	our; (with article) ours
ἡπειρος, ἡπείρου, ἡ	mainland
ἡσυχάζω, ἡσυχάσω, ἡσύχασα	I am calm
θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death
θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαψα, ἐτάφην	I bury
θαρρέω, θαρρήσω, ἐθάρρησα	I am confident
θαρσέω, θαρσήσω, ἐθάρσησα	I am confident
θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, ἐθαυμάσθην	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, ἐθεασάμην	I look at
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ, ἡ	god; goddess
θεράπαινα, θεραπαινῆς, ἡ	female servant
θεραπεύω, θεραπεύσω, ἐθεράπευσα, ἐθεραπεύθην	I care for, serve
θεράπων, θεράποντος, ὁ	male servant
θέρος, θέρου, τό	harvest; summer
θηρεύω, θηρεύσω, ἐθήρευσα	I hunt
θρασύς, θρασεῖα, θρασύ	reckless; bold
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρὸς, ἡ	daughter
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door
θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσσα, ἐτύθην	I sacrifice
θώραξ, θώρακος, ὁ	breast plate
ιατρός, ἱατροῦ, ὁ	doctor
ἱερεύς, ἱερέως, ὁ	priest
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred
ἵημι, ἵκα, -ειθην (in compound)	I send, hurl
ἰκανός, ἰκανή, ἰκανόν	sufficient, enough; capable, able to

	(+inf.)
ἵνα	so that, in order that, in order to (+subj. or opt.); where (with indic.)
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὄ	cavalryman, (plural) cavalry
ἵππεύω, ἵππεύσω, ἵππευσα	I ride
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὄ	horse
ἴσος, ἴση, ἴσον	equal
ἴστημι, στήσω, ἔστησα, ἐστάθην	I make to stand
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong
ἴσως	perhaps
καθεύδω, καθευδήσω, ἐκάθευδον (impf)	I sleep
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I sit
καθίσταμαι	be appointed, get into a state
καθίστημι	I appoint, put into a state
καί	and; also, even, too; actually
καίπερ	although
καιρός, καιροῦ, ὄ	right time, opportunity
καίτοι	and yet
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn, set on fire
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κάμνω, καμοῦμαι, ἔκαμον	I toil, work
κατά	down from (+gen.); by, down, along, according to (+acc.)
κατάσκοπος, κατασκόπου, ὄ	spy, scout
καταφρονέω, καταφρονήσω, κατεφρονήσα	I despise, look down on (+gen.)
κατηγορέω, κατηγορήσω, κατηγορήσα, κατηγορήθην	I accuse (+gen. of person)
κεῖμαι, κείσομαι, ἐκείμην (impf)	I lie, am situated; am established
κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, ἐκελεύσθην	I bid, ask, order
κενός, κενή, κενόν	empty
κέρας, κέρατος, τό	horn, wing, flank

κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head
κῆρυξ, κήρυκος, ὁ	herald
κηρύσσω, κηρύξω, ἐκήρυξα, ἐκηρύχθην	I proclaim
κινδυνεύω, κινδυνεύσω, ἐκινδύνευσα, ἐκινδυνεύθην	I risk; I am in danger (of +inf.), may (+inf.)
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal
κοινός, κοινή, κοινόν	common, shared
κολάζω, κολάσω, ἐκόλασα, ἐκολάσθην	I punish, correct
κομίζω, κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, ἐκομίσθην	I bring, convey; regain (middle)
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα, ἐκόπην	I cut (down), hit
κόρη, κόρης, ἡ	girl, maiden
κρατέω, κρατήσω, ἐκράτησα, ἐκρατήθην	I rule, control (+gen.); I conquer (+acc.)
κράτος, κράτους, τό	might, authority
κρίνω, κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, ἐκρίθην	I judge
κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα, ἐκρύφθην	I hide (something)
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, ἐκτήθην	I obtain, get
κτῆμα, κτήματος, τό	possession
κυβερνήτης, κυβερνήτου, ὁ	helmsman
κύκλος, κύκλου, ὁ	circle
κωλύω, κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσα, ἐκωλύθην	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing) + inf.
κώμη, κώμης, ἡ	village
λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture
λανθάνω, λήσω, ἔλαθον	I escape the notice of (+acc.)
λέγω, ἐρῶ / λέξω, εἶπον / ἔλεξα, ἐρρήθην / ἐλέχθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λίμνη, λίμνης, ἡ	marsh

λόγος, λόγου, ό	word, speech, argument; story, account
λόγχη, λόγχης, ή	spear
λοιπός, λοιπή, λοιπόν	rest, remaining
λοχαγός, λοχαγοῦ, ό	commander
λύομαι, λύσομαι, έλυσάμην	I ransom
λύω, λύσω, έλυσα, έλύθην	I untie, loose, set free
μακρός, μακρά, μακρόν	long
μάλα	very
μάλιστα	most; very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, έμαθον	I learn
μαντεῖον, μαντείου, τό	oracle
μάντις, μάντεως, ό	prophet
μάτην	in vain, unsuccessfully
μάχη, μάχης, ή	battle, fight
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, έμαχεσάμην	I fight
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great
μέλλω, μελλήσω, έμέλλησα	I intend, am going to (+inf.); hesitate
μέμνημαι, μεμνήσομαι, έμνήσθην	I remember (+gen.)
... μέν... δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μέντοι	however, certainly
μένω, μενῶ, έμεινα	I wait, remain
μέρος, μέρους, τό	part
μέσος, μέση, μέσον	middle (of)
μετά	with (+gen.); after (+acc.)
μεταπέμπομαι, μεταπέμφομαι, μετεπεμψάμην	I send for
μέχρι	until; as far as (+gen.)
μή	not
μηδαμοῦ	nowhere
μηδαμῶς	in no way, not at all
μήδε	and...not, but...not, not even

μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μηκέτι	no longer
μήποτε	never
μήτε... μήτε...	neither...nor
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	small, little
μισέω, μισήσω, ἐμισήσα, ἐμισήθην	I hate
μισθός, μισθοῦ, ὁ	wages, pay, reward, fee
μόλις	hardly, scarcely, with difficulty
μόνον	only
μόνος, μόνη, μόνον	alone, only
μῦθος, μύθου, ὁ	word, story
μῶρος, μώρα, μῶρον	stupid, foolish
ναί	yes
ναυμαχέω, ναυμαχήσω, ἐναυμάχησα	I fight a sea-battle
ναυμαχία, ναυμαχίας, ἡ	sea-battle
ναῦς, νεώς (irreg), ἡ	ship
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ	sailor
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό	fleet
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ	corpse
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νικάω, νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, ἐνίκηθην	I win, conquer
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα	I think, consider
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom
νοσέω, νοσήσω, ἐνόσησα	I am ill
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	disease, illness
νοῦς, νοός (irreg) / νοῦ, ὁ	mind
νῦν	now
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	stranger, foreigner; guest, host;

	friend
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό	sword
ξύλινος, ξυλίνη, ξύλινον	wooden
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the
ὅδε, ἧδε, τόδε	this
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road, path, way; journey
ἔθεν	from where (whence)
οἷ	to where (whither)
οἶδα, εἶσομαι, ἤδη (impf)	I know (how to +inf.)
οἶκαδε	homewards
οἰκέω, οἰκήσω, ὤκησα, ὤκήθην	I dwell, live (in), inhabit
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house, home
οἶκοθεν	from home
οἶκοι	at home
οἶκος, οἴκου, ὁ	home
οἰκτεῖρω, οἰκτερῶ, ὤκτειρα	I pity
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ	wine
οἷος, οἶα, οἶον	such
οἷός τ' εἰμί	I am able, I can
ὀκτώ	eight
ὀλίγος, ὀλίγη, ὀλίγον	small, little, (plural) few
ὀμνυμι, ὀμοῦμαι, ὤμοσα, ὤμόθην	I swear
ὅμοιος, ὀμοία, ὀμοιον	similar
ὀμολογέω, ὀμολογήσω, ὤμολόγησα, ὤμολογήθην	I agree, admit
ὅμως	nevertheless
ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό	name
ὀπισθε(v)	behind; in future
ὄπλα, ὀπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour; gear, tackle
ὀπλίζω, ὀπλίσω / ὀπλιῶ, ὤπλισα, ὤπλισθην	I arm
ὀπλίτης, ὀπλίτου, ὁ	hoplite
ὀποθεν	from where



ὅποι	to where
ὅποῖος, ὅποῖα, ὅποῖον	such as
ὅπόσος, ὅπόση, ὅπόσον	as much as
ὅποτε	when
ὅπότερος, ὅποτέρα, ὅπότερον	which (of two)
ὅπου	where
ὅπως	how?, in what way?; in such a way (as to); so that
ὄραω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ὤφθην	I see
ὀργή, ὀργῆς, ἡ	anger
ὀργίζομαι, ὀργιούμαι, ὠργίσθην	I grow angry (with +dat.)
ὀρθός, ὀρθή, ὀρθόν	straight, correct
ὄρκος, ὄρκου, ὁ	oath
ὀρμάω, ὀρμήσω, ὠρμησα, ὠρμήθην	I set in motion; (middle) start, set out
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	hill, mountain
ὅς, ἡ, ὅ	who, which
ὅσος, ὅση, ὅσον	how big/much/many; as big/much/many as...
ὅστις, ἡτις, ὅ τι	who, which; whoever, whatever
ὅταν	when, whenever
ὅτε	when
ὅτι	that, because
οὔ	where
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, οὐχι	not
οὐδαμοῦ	nowhere
οὐδαμῶς	in no way, not at all
οὐδέ	and...not, but...not, not even, nor
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing, no
οὐδέποτε	never
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὐποτε	never
οὐκουν (οὐκ + οὐν)	therefore...not...
οὐκοῦν	therefore

οὖν	therefore, and so
οὔτε... οὔτε	neither...nor
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
ὄφθαλμός, ὄφθαλμοῦ, ὄ	eye
παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, ἐπαίδευσα, ἐπαιδεύθην	I train, educate
παῖς, παιδός, ὄ, ἡ	child, son, daughter, boy, girl
πάλαι	long ago, formerly
παλαιός, παλαιά, παλαιόν	former
πάλιν	again, back
πανταχοῦ	everywhere
παρά	from (+gen.); with (+dat.); to (motion), contrary to (+acc.)
παραδίδωμι, παραδώσω, παρέδωκα	I hand over
παρασκευάζω, παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα, παρεσκευάσθην	I prepare
πάρειμι	I am present
πάρεστι	it is possible for (+dat.) to (+inf.)
παρέχω, παρέξω / παρασχίσω, παρέσχον	I provide, cause, produce
παρθένος, παρθένου, ἡ	unmarried woman, maiden, virgin
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father
πατρίς, πατρίδος, ἡ	homeland, fatherland
πατρῶος, πατρῶα, πατρῶον	of a father
παύομαι, παύσομαι, ἐπαυσάμην	I cease from (doing sth) (+gen.)
παύω, παύσω, ἔπαυσα, ἐπαύσθην	I stop
πεδῖον, πεδίου, τό	plain
πεζῆ	on foot
πεζοί, πεζῶν, οἱ	infantry
πείθομαι, πείσομαι, ἐπιθόμην	I obey (+dat.)
πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα, / ἔπιθον	I persuade

πειράομαι, πειράσομαι, ἐπειράθην	I try
πελταστής, πελταστοῦ, ὁ	light-armed soldier
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth
πέμπω, πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, ἐπέμφθην	I send, escort, fire (an arrow)
πέντε	five
περί	around (+acc.); about, concerning (+gen.)
πηδάω, πηδήσομαι, ἐπήδησα	I leap
πίεζω, πιέσω, ἐπίεσα	I squeeze, oppress
πίνω, πίομαι, ἔπιον, ἐπόθην	I drink
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα	I believe, trust (+dat.)
πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν	faithful, reliable
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail
πλῆθος, πλήθους, τό	number, crowd
πλήν	except (+gen.)
πληρόω, πληρώσω, ἐπλήρωσα, ἐπληρώθην	I fill
πλοῖον, πλοίου, τό	boat
πλοῦς, πλόος / πλοῦ, ὁ	voyage
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich
πόθεν	from where? whence?
ποῖ	to where?
ποιέομαι, ποιήσομαι, ἐποιησάμην	I do; I value
ποιέω, ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, εποιήθην	I do, make
ποῖος, ποία, ποῖον	what sort of? such as
πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, ἐπολέμησα, ἐπολεμήθην	I fight a war, am at war
πολέμιος, πολεμία, πολέμιον	enemy, hostile, (plural as noun) the enemy
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
πολιορκέω, πολιορκήσω, ἐπολιόρκησα, ἐπολιορκήθην	I besiege
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city, state

πολίτης, πολίτου, ό	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much, (plural) many
πονέω, πονήσω, έπόνησα, έπονήθην	I toil, suffer
πόνος, πόνου, ό	toil
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, έπορεύθην	I travel, march
πόρρω	forwards
πόσος, πόση, πόσον	how big, how much? (plural) how many? as much as, as many as
ποταμός, ποταμού, ό	river
πότε	when?
ποτε	at some time, once
πότερον... ή...	whether...or
πότερος, ποτέρα, πότερον	which of two?
που	somewhere; I suppose
πού	where?
πούς, ποδός, ό	foot
πράγμα, πράγματος, τό	thing, matter
πράσσω, πράξω, έπραξα, έπράχθην	I do, fare; manage
πρέσβυς, πρέσβεως, ό	ambassador, elder, old man
πρίν	before...; beforehand (adverb)
πρό	before (time and place), in front of (+gen.)
πρόγονος, προγόνου, ό	ancestor
προδίδωμι, προδώσω, προϋδωκα	I betray
πρόθυμος, πρόθυμον	eager
πρός	to, against (+acc.); by (+gen.); at (+dat.)
προσβάλλω, προσβαλῶ, προσέβαλον, προσεβλήθην	I attack (+dat.)
πρόσθεν	before, beforehand, in front
πρόσω	forwards
προτεραία, προτεραίας, ή	previous day, day before
πρότερον	before, formerly

πρῶ	early
πρῶτον	at first, first
πρῶτος, πρῶτη, πρῶτον	first
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain; ask
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
πῶς	how?
πως	in some way
ράδιος, ραδία, ράδιον	easy
ρήτωρ, ρήτορος, ὁ	speaker, politician
ρίπτω, ρίψω, ἔρριψα, ἐρρίφθην	I throw
σαφής, σαφές	clear
σεαυτόν, σεαυτήν	yourself
σῆμα, σήματος, τό	sign, signal
σημαίνω, σημαίνω, ἐσήμηνα, ἐσημάνθην	I show, signal
σήμερον	today
σιγάω, σιγήσω, ἐσίγησα, ἐσιγήθην	I am silent
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence
σῖτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn, bread
σκευή, σκευῆς, ἡ	equipment
σκηνή, σκηνῆς, ἡ	tent
σκοπεῶ, σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην	I look at, consider, examine
σκότος, σκότου, ὁ	darkness
σός, σή, σόν	your (singular); (with article) yours
σοφία, σοφίας, ἡ	cleverness, wisdom
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever
σπονδαί, σπονδῶν, αἱ	treaty
στάδιον, σταδίου, τό	stadium
στέλλω, στελῶ, ἔστειλα, ἐστάλην	I send
στενός, στενή, στενόν	narrow
στόλος, στόλου, ὁ	expedition
στόμα, στόματος, τό	mouth, entrance
στράτευμα, στρατεύματος, τό	army
στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, ἐστράτευσα	I march, go on an expedition

στρατηγέω, στρατηγήσω, ἐστρατήγησα	I am general
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander
στρατιά, στρατιᾶς, ἡ	army
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
στρατοπεδεύομαι, στρατοπεδεύσομαι, ἐστρατοπεδευσάμην	I encamp
στρατόπεδον, στρατοπέδου, τό	army camp
στρατός, στρατοῦ, ὁ	army
σύ, σοῦ	you (singular)
συγγενής, συγγένους, ὁ	relative, kin
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα, συνελέχθην / συνελέγην	I collect, assemble
συμβουλεύω, συμβουλεύσω, συνεβούλευσα	I advise (+dat.)
συμμαχία, συμμαχίας, ἡ	alliance
σύμμαχος, συμμαχου, ὁ	ally
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event
σύν	with (+dat.)
σφᾶς, σφῶν, σφίσιν	them, themselves (indirect speech, referring to original subject)
σφέτερος, σφετέρᾳ, σφέτερον	their
σφόδρα	very, very much
σχεδόν	nearly, almost
σώζω, σώσω, ἐσώσα, ἐσώθην	I save
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
σωτηρία, σωτηρίας, ἡ	safety
σώφρων, σῶφρον	prudent; self-controlled
τάξις, τάξεως, ἡ	arrangement, rank
ταράσσω, ταραξέω, ἐτάραξα, ἐταράχθην	I throw into confusion
τάσσω, τάξω, ἔταξα, ἐτάχθην	I draw up, arrange
τάφος, τάφου, ὁ	tomb
τάχα	quickly; probably, perhaps
τάχ' ἂν	probably, perhaps
ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick

τε	and
τε...τε	both...and
τειρίζω, τειχιῶ, ἐτείχισα	I fortify
τείχισμα, τειχίσματος, τό	fort, fortification
τειχος, τείχους, τό	wall
τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, ἐτελευτήθην	I finish, end; die
τελευτή, τελευτῆς, ἡ	end
τέλος, τέλους, τό	end
τέλος	in the end, at last
τέμνω, τεμῶ, ἔτεμον, ἐτμήθην	I cut
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth
τέχνη, τέχνης, ἡ	skill, craft, art
τίθημι, θήσω, ἔθηκα, ἐτέθην	I place; I make
τιμάω, τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, ἐτιμήθην	I honour, respect
τιμή, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour, respect
τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, ἐτιμώρησα, ἐτιμωρήθην	I punish, avenge
τίς, τί	who?, what?, which?
τις, τι	a certain; someone, something
τοι	I assure you, let me tell you, verily
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο	such
τόλμα, τόλμης, ἡ	daring
τολμάω, τολμήσω, ἐτόλμησα, ἐτολμήθην	I dare
τόξευμα, τοξεύματος, τό	arrow
τοξεύω, τοξεύσω, ἐτόξευσα, ἐτοξεύθην	I shoot (with an arrow)
τόξον, τόξου, τό	bow
τοξότης, τοξότου, ὁ	archer
τόπος, τόπου, ὁ	place
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great, so much, (plural) so many
τότε	then, at that time
τραῦμα, τραύματος, τό	wound
τραυματίζω, τραυματίσω, ἐτραυμάτισα,	I wound

ἐτραυματίσθην	
τρεῖς, τρεῖς, τρία	three
τρέπω, τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, ἐτράπην	I turn; rout, put to flight
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
τριήρης, τριήρους, ἡ	trireme
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third
τρόπαιον, τροπαίου, τό	trophy
τρόπος, τρόπου, ὁ	way, manner
τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον	I get (+gen.); happen to be, am actually (+part.)
τύπτω, τυπτήσω, ἔτυπον, ἐτύφθην / ἐτύπην	I hit, strike
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)
ὕβριζω, ὕβριῶ, ὕβρισα, ὕβρισθην	I assault, insult
ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water
υἱός, υἱοῦ, ὁ	son
ὕλη, ὕλης, ἡ	wood, forest
ὑμεῖς αὐτοὺς	yourselves
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your; (with article) yours
ὑπέρ	above, on behalf of (+gen.); over, beyond (motion +acc.)
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχίσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise
ὑπνος, ὑπνου, ὁ	sleep
ὑπό	under (position +dat.), under (motion +acc.); by (of agent +gen.)
ὑστεραία, ὑστεραίας, ἡ	the next day
ὔστερον	later
ὔστερος, ὔστερα, ὔστερον	later
ὑψηλός, ὑψηλή, ὑψηλόν	high
φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην	I seem, appear
φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην	I carry, bear, endure
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον	I run away, flee
φημί, φήσω, ἔφην (impf)	I say



φθάνω, φθήσομαι / φθάσω, ἔφθασα / ἔφθην	I do something first
φθονέω, φθονήσω, ἐφθόνησα, ἐφθονήθην	I grudge, resent (+dat.)
φθόνος, φθόνου, ὁ	grudge
φιλέω, φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα, ἐφιλήθην	I love, like, am accustomed to
φίλη, φίλης, ἡ	(female) friend
φιλία, φιλίας, ἡ	affection
φίλιος, φιλία, φίλιον	dear
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	(male) friend
φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην	I am afraid, fear
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ	fear
φονεύω, φονεύσω, ἐφονεύσα, ἐφονεύθην	I murder, kill
φυγάς, φυγάδος	an exile
φυγή, φυγῆς, ἡ	flight; exile
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ	guard
φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, ἐφυλάχθην	I guard
φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ	voice
χαίρω, χαιρήσω, ἐχάρην	I rejoice
χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult
χαλκοῦς, χαλκῆ, χαλκοῦν	brazen, of bronze
χάριν ἔχω	I thank
χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ	storm; winter
χείρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand
χθές	yesterday
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην	I use (+dat.)
χρή	it is necessary for (+acc.) to (+inf.)
χρῆμα, χρημάτων, τό	thing; (plural) money, goods, property
χρησιμός, χρησιμή, χρησιμόν	useful
χρηστήριον, χρηστηρίου, τό	oracle
χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ	time
χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ	gold

χρυσοῦς, χρυσῆ, χρυσοῦν	golden
χώρα, χώρας, ἡ	country, land
χωρέω, χωρήσω, ἐχώρησα	I go
χωρίον, χωρίου, τό	place
ψεύδομαι, ψεύσομαι, ἐψευσάμην	I lie, I am mistaken
ψεύδω, ψεύσω, ἔψευσα, ἐψεύσθην	I cheat, deceive
ὦ	o... (addressing someone)
ὧδε	thus
ώρα, ώρας, ἡ	season; time, right time
ὥς	as, when, since, because; that; in order to, so that; how
ὥσπερ	just as; as if
ὥστε	that, so that, with the result that
ὠφελέω, ὠφελήσω, ὠφέλησα, ὠφελήθην	I help, benefit