

OCR Greek GCSE Word List  
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ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἠγγειλα, ἠγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἠγαγον, ἠχθην	I lead, bring
ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκησα, ἠδικήθην	I do wrong, injure
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong
ἀεί	always
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	Athenians
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἠρέθην	I take
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἠσθόμην	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful
αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ἤτησα	I ask, ask for, beg for, demand
αἷτιος, αἰτία, αἷτιον	responsible for, guilty of (+gen.)
αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner of war
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἠκούσθην	I hear, listen (+gen.)
ἀληθής, ἀληθής, ἀληθές	true
ἀλλά	but
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another
ἀνά	up (+acc.)
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel
ἀναχωρέω, ἀναχωρήσω, ἀνεχώρησα	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρεῖος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὁ	wind
ἄνευ	without, except (+gen.)
ἄνῆρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον	worthy (of +gen.), deserving
ἀπό	from (+gen.)

ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
ἄρα	interrogative particle (introduces a question)
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning; power, empire, rule
ἄρχομαι, ἄρξομαι, ἡρξάμην	I begin (+gen.)
ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἡρξα, ἡρχθην	I rule (+gen.)
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενῆς, ἀσθενές	weak
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλῆς, ἀσφαλές	safe
αὔθις	again
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό (no nom)	him, her, it, them
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	himself, herself, itself (emphatic); (with article) the same
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw; I fire at, pelt, hit (with missile)
βάρβαροι, βάρβαρων, οἱ	foreigners, barbarians
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king
βία, βίας, ἡ	force, strength
βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, ἐβλάφθην	I harm
βοάω, βοήσομαι, ἐβόησα	I shout
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout, cry
βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, ἐβοήθησα, ἐβοήθην	I help (+dat.)
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	plan, counsel; a council
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην	I wish, am willing
βραδύς, βραδεῖα, βραδύ	slow
γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα, ἐγελάσθην	I laugh
γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ	old man

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	land, earth
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην	I become, happen, occur
γινώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἐγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand
γλῶσσα, γλώσσης, ἡ	tongue, language
γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, ἐγράφη	I write, draw
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife
δακρύω, δακρύσω, ἐδάκρυσσα	I cry, weep
δέ	but, and (conjunctive particle)
δεῖ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε	it is necessary for (+acc.) to (+inf.)
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible; strange; clever
δέκα	ten
δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree
δεσπότης, δεσπότης, ὁ	master
δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην	I receive, accept, welcome
δή	indeed (emphatic particle)
διά	because of, on account of (+acc.); through (+gen.)
διὰ τί	why?
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθιρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt
δίδωμι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, ἐδόθην	I give
δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair, upright, moral
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διότι	because
διώκω, διώξω, ἐδίωξα, ἐδιώχθην	I chase, pursue
δοκεῖ (μοι), δόξει, ἔδοξε	it seems good (to me), (I) decide
δοῦλος, δούλου, ὁ	slave
δύο, δύο, δύο	two
δυστυχής, δυστυχής, δυστυχές	unlucky, unfortunate
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift
ἐάν	if
ἐαυτόν, ἐαυτήν, ἐαυτό (no nom)	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ	I, me

ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰ	if
εἶμι	I go, I shall go
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν	I am
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
εἰς	to, into (+acc.)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
εἰσβάλλω, εἰσβαλῶ, εἰσέβαλον, εἰσεβλήθην	I throw into; I invade
ἐκ, ἐξ	out of, from (+gen.)
ἕκαστος, ἕκαστη, ἕκαστον	each
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, those
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free
Ἕλληνα, Ἕλληνας, ὁ	a Greek
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα, ἤλπισθην	I hope, expect
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my; (with article) mine
ἐν	in, on, among (+dat.)
ἐνθάδε	here, to here
ἐννέα	nine
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὁ	inhabitant
ἕξ	six
ἔξεστι	it is allowed for (+dat.) to (+inf.)
ἐπεὶ	since, when
ἔπειτα	then, next, afterwards
ἐπί	against (+acc.); on (+gen. or dat.); on condition of (+dat.)
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμην	I follow (+dat.)
ἕπτα	seven
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώμην / ἠρώτησα	I ask

ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἔφαγον	I eat
ἐσπέρα, ἐσπέρας, ἡ	evening
ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	at once, immediately
εὕρισκω, εὕρησω, ἤϊρον, ἠύρέθην	I find
εὐρύς, εὐρεΐα, εὐρύ	broad, wide
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχής, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate
ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile
ἔχω, ἔξω / σχήσω, εἶχον (impf), ἔσχον	I have, hold; am (+adverb); can (+inf.)
ἕως	while, until
Ζεὺς, Διός, ὁ	Zeus
ἢ	or; than
ἢ...ἢ...	either...or...
ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ	guide, leader
ἤδη	already, by now
ἡδύς, ἡδεΐα, ἡδύ	pleasant, sweet
ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	we
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
ἡμέτερος, ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον	our; (with article) ours
θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death
θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαπα, ἐτάφην	I bury
θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, ἐθαυμάσθην	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ, ἡ	god; goddess
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός, ἡ	daughter
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door
θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσσα, ἐτύθην	I sacrifice
ιατρός, ἱατροῦ, ὁ	doctor
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred

ἵνα	so that, in order that, in order to (+subj. or opt.); where (with indic.)
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὅ	cavalryman, (plural) cavalry
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὅ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong
καθεύδω, καθευδήσω, ἐκάθευδον (impf)	I sleep
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I sit
καί	and; also, even, too; actually
καίπερ	although
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn, set on fire
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κατά	down from (+gen.); by, down, along, according to (+acc.)
κατα γῆν	by land
κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, ἐκελεύσθην	I bid, ask, order
κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal
κολάζω, κολάσω, ἐκόλασα, ἐκολάσθην	I punish, correct
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα, ἐκόπην	I cut (down), hit
κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα, ἐκρύφθην	I hide (something)
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην, ἐκτήθην	I obtain, get
κωλύω, κωλύσω, ἐκώλυσα, ἐκωλύθην	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing) + inf.
λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture
λέγω, ἐρῶ / λέξω, εἶπον / ἔλεξα, ἐρρήθην / ἐλέχθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument; story,

	account
λύω, λύσω, ἔλυσα, ἐλύθην	I untie, loose, set free
μάλιστα	most; very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle, fight
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα	I intend, am going to (+inf.); hesitate
... μὲν... δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μέντοι	however
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μετά	with (+gen.); after (+acc.)
μή	not
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μήτε... μήτε...	neither...nor
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	small, little
μισέω, μισήσω, ἐμίσησα, ἐμισήθην	I hate
μόνον	only
μόνος, μόνη,μόνον	alone, only
μῶρος, μώρα, μῶρον	stupid, foolish
ναῦς, νεώς (irreg), ἡ	ship
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ	sailor
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό	fleet
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ	corpse
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νικάω, νικήσω, ἐνίκησα, ἐνικήθην	I win, conquer
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα	I think, consider

νόμος, νόμου, ό	law, custom
νόσος, νόσου, ή	disease, illness
νῦν	now
νύξ, νυκτός, ή	night
ξένος, ξένου, ό	stranger, foreigner; guest, host; friend
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό	sword
ό, ή, τό	the
όδε, ήδε, τότε	this
όδός, όδοῦ, ή	road, path, way; journey
οἶδα	I know
οικία, οικίας, ή	house, home
οἶός τ' εἰμί	I am able, I can
όκτώ	eight
όλίγοι, όλίγαι, όλίγα	few
όλίγος, όλίγη, όλίγον	small, little
όνομα, όνόματος, τό	name
όπλα, όπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour; gear, tackle
όράω, όφομαι, είδον, ώφθην	I see
όργίζομαι, όργιοῦμαι, ώργίσθην	I grow angry (with +dat.)
όρος, όρους, τό	hill, mountain
ός, ή, ό	who, which
ότι	that, because
ού, οὐκ, οὐχ, οὐχι	not
ούδεις, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing, no
οὐδέποτε	never
οὖν	therefore, and so
οὔτε... οὔτε	neither...nor
οὗτος, αύτη, τοῦτο	this
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
παῖς, παιδός, ό, ή	child, son, daughter, boy, girl
παρά	from (+gen.); with (+dat.); to (motion), contrary to (+acc.)



παρασκευάζω, παρασκευάσω, παρεσκεύασα, παρεσκευάσθην	I prepare
παρέχω, παρέξω / παρασχίσω, παρέσχον	I provide, cause, produce
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father
παύομαι, παύσομαι, ἐπαυσάμην	I cease from (doing sth) (+gen.)
παύω, παύσω, ἔπαυσα, ἐπαύσθην	I stop
πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα, / ἔπιθον	I persuade
πειράομαι, πειράσομαι, ἐπειράθην	I try
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth
πέμπω, πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, ἐπέμφθην	I send, escort, fire (an arrow)
πέντε	five
περί	around (+acc.); about, concerning (+gen.)
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα	I believe, trust (+dat.)
πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν	faithful, reliable
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail
πλήν	except (+gen.)
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich
πόθεν	from where? whence?
ποῖ	to where?
ποιέω, ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, εποιήθην	I do, make
ποῖος, ποία, ποῖον	what sort of?
πολέμιοι, πολεμίων, οἱ	the enemy
πόλεμος, πόλεμου, ὁ	war
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city, state
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην	I travel, march

πόσοι, πόσαι, πόσα	how many?
πόσος, πόση, πόσον	how big, how much?
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὄ	river
πότε	when?
ποῦ	where?
πούς, ποδός, ὄ	foot
πράσσω, πράξω, ἐπραξα, ἐπράχθην	I do, fare; manage
πρό	before (time and place), in front of (+gen.)
πρός	to, against (+acc.)
προσβάλλω, προσβαλῶ, προσέβαλον, προσεβλήθην	I attack (+dat.)
πρότερον	before, formerly
πρῶτον	at first, first
πρῶτος, πρῶτη, πρῶτον	first
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain; ask
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
πῶς	how?
ράδιος, ραδία, ράδιον	easy
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence
σῖτος, σίτου, ὄ	food, corn, bread
σός, σή, σόν	your (singular); (with article) yours
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὄ	general, commander
στρατιά, στρατιᾶς, ἡ	army, expedition
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὄ	soldier
σύ, σοῦ	you (singular)
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα, συνελέχθην / συνελέγην	I collect, assemble
σύμμαχοι, συμμαχῶν, οἱ	allies
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event
σῶζω, σώσω, ἐσώσα, ἐσώθην	I save
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body

ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick
τεῖχος, τείχους, τό	wall
τέλος	in the end, at last
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth
τιμάω, τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, ἐτιμήθην	I honour, respect
τίς, τί	who?, what?, which?
τις, τι	a certain; someone, something
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such
τοσοῦτοι, τοσαῦται, τοσαῦτα	so many
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great, so much
τότε	then
τρεις, τρεῖς, τρία	three
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water
υἱός, υἱοῦ, ὁ	son
ὕλη, ὕλης, ἡ	wood, forest
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your; (with article) yours
ὑπέρ	on behalf of (+gen.)
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχέσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise
ὑπνος, ὕπνου, ὁ	sleep
ὑπό	by (with agent of passive verbs) (+gen.)
ἕστερον	later
ὑψηλός, ὑψηλή, ὑψηλόν	high
φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην	I seem, appear
φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην	I carry, bear, endure
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον	I run away, flee
φημί, φήσω, ἔφην (impf)	I say
φιλέω, φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα, ἐφιλήθην	I love, like, am accustomed to
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	(male) friend

φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην	I am afraid, fear
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ	fear
φονεύω, φονεύσω, ἐφονεύσα, ἐφονεύθην	I murder, kill
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ	guard
φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, ἐφυλάχθην	I guard
φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ	voice
χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult
χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ	storm; winter
χείρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην	I use (+dat.)
χρή	it is necessary for (+acc.) to (+inf.)
χρήματα, χρημάτων, τά	money, goods, property
χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ	time
χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρα, χώρας, ἡ	country, land
ὦ	o... (addressing someone)
ὥς	when, as, because
ὥς τάχιστα (or other superlative)	as quickly (etc) as possible
ὥστε	that, so that, with the result that